

**Ideas for Language Use in a Primary/Intermediate Classroom**

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| Classroom set-up | Posters with classroom instructions, frequently used words and phrases, classroom items labelled in TL, school map in TL, world map in TL  Students names in TL, books labelled in TL, student badges - laminated and safety-pinned - in TL  Toilet pass that has the expression on it asking for permission to go to the toilet - similar pass for going for a drink of water. Have laminated and available so students can grab it and bring it to you when they need to use it.  Sign on the door with the expression “sorry I am late” for anyone coming in after start of lesson. |
| Beginning of day routines | Greetings - standing, bowing etc. if Asian languages  Date and time  Taking the roll  Weather  Ideas for cheat sheets - classroom instructions, asking permission to do things e.g. go to the toilet, phrases that students might say daily |
| Start of lesson preparation | Equipment needed e.g. pencil case items  Activity locations  Classroom instructions  Asking to borrow items |
| Lesson endings | Formulaic phrases for end of day, giving homework |
| Mathematics | Simple maths  Numbering students or groups  Anything to do with basic counting and number, shapes, position and orientation, transformation  Telling the time |
| Social Sciences | Festivals  Seasons  Holidays  Birthday celebrations  Myths and legends comparison  Family background in languages comparison  Meal etiquette/ good manners comparison  Famous people around the world who speak the TL  Cultural differences surrounding schooling and school life  Geography comparison |
| Science | Weather patterns  Seasonal differences  Pets, pet care  Parts of the body |
| English | Poetry - haiku  Parts of speech  Read books in translation from country of TL  Film studies from country of TL |
| Technology | Transport comparison  Food, meal preparation  Textiles from country of TL  Clothing comparison  Govocab.com  EDpuzzle  Using recording devices for conversations/activities and sharing with students  Film students conversations/activities and share |
| Art | Calligraphy  Art styles from country of TL  Famous artists from country of TL |
| PE/Health | Sports/activities specific to country of TL  Nutrition  Food specific to country of TL  Famous sports people from country of TL  Healthy lifestyle comparison |

**Chinese Zhōngwén 中文**

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| *Classroom set-up Instructions*  Please sit down  Please stand up  Please listen  Please wait a moment  Please be quiet  Please show me  Please read a book  Window  Door  Desk  Chair  Whiteboard  Table  Pencilcase  Notebook  Maths book  Reading book  Writing book | Qǐng zuò! 请坐！  Qǐng qǐlì. 请起立。  Qǐng tīng. 请听。  Qǐng děng yíxia. 请等一下。  Qǐng ān jìng. 请安静。  Qǐng ràng wǒ kàn yíxia. 请让我看一下。  Qǐng kàn shū. 请看书。  chuānghu 窗户  mén 门  shūzhuō 书桌  yǐzi 椅子  báibǎn 白板  zhuōzi 桌子  wénjùhé 文具盒  bǐjìběn 笔记本  shùxué shū 数学书  yuèdú shū 阅读书  xiězuò shū 写作书 |
| *Beginning of day routines*  Good morning  Good weather  Terrible weather  Sunny  Rainy  Cloudy  Snow  Storm  Hot weather  Cold weather  Humid | Zǎoshàng hǎo. 早上好。  Hǎo tiānqi. 好天气  Zāogāo de tiānqi 糟糕的天气。  qíngtiān 晴天  yǔtiān 雨天  duō yún 多云  xuě 雪  bàofēngyǔ 暴风雨  yánrè de tiānqi 炎热的天气  hánlěng de tiānqi 寒冷的天气  cháoshī 潮湿 |
| *Asking permission*  May I go to the toilet?  May I borrow a pencil?  May I eat?  May I drink? | Wǒ kě.yǐ qù wèishēngjiān ma? 我可以去卫生间吗？  Kě.yǐ jiè wǒ yì zhī bǐ ma? 可以借我一支笔吗？  Wǒ kě.yǐ chī ma? 我可以吃吗？  Wǒ kě.yǐ hē ma? 我可以喝 吗？ |
| *Daily phrases*  I understand  I don’t understand  I know  I don’t know  Yes that’s right  No  Sorry I’m late  I’m sorry  Excuse me  The dog ate my homework | Wǒ míng.bái. 我明白。  Wǒ bù míng.bái. 我不明白。  Wǒ zhī.dào. 我知道。  Wǒ bù zhī.dào. 我不知道。  Duì, méicuò. 对，没错。  Bú shì./Bú duì. 不是/不对。  Duìbuqǐ, wǒ chí le. 对不起，我迟了。  Duìbuqǐ. 对不起。.  Qǐngwèn/láojià/duìbuqǐ/bùhǎoyìsi 请问/劳驾/对不起/ 不好意思 (context-dependent)  Gǒu bǎ wǒde zuòyè chī le. 狗把我的作业吃了。 |
| *End of day*  Goodbye  See you tomorrow  See you on Monday  Have a nice day | Zàijiàn. 再见！  Míngtiān jiàn. 明天见。  Zhōuyī jiàn. 周一见。  Culturally, Chinese don’t say this. |

**French le français**

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| *Classroom set-up Instructions*  Please sit down  Please stand up  Please listen  Please wait a moment  Please be quiet  Please show me  Please read a book  Window  Door  Desk  Chair  Whiteboard  Table  Pencilcase  Notebook  Maths book  Reading book  Writing book | Formal / informal  Asseyez-vous / assieds-toi  Levez-vous / lève-toi  Écoutez s’il vous plaît / écoute s’il te plaît  Attendez s’il vous plaît / attends s’il te plaît  Silence, s’il vous plaît / silence, s’il te plaît  Montrez-moi s’il vous plaît / montre-moi s’il te plaît  Lisez un livre s’il vous plaît / lis un livre s’il te plaît  La fenêtre  La porte  Le bureau  La chaise  Le tableau blanc  La table  La trousse  Le cahier  Le livre de mathématiques  Le livre de lecture  Le cahier d’écriture |
| *Beginning of day routines*  Good morning  Good weather  Terrible weather  Sunny  Rainy  Cloudy  Snow  Storm  Hot weather  Cold weather  Humid | Bonjour  Il fait beau  Il fait mauvais  Il y a du soleil  Il pleut  Il y a des nuages  Il neige  Il fait de l’orage  Il fait chaud  Il fait froid  Il fait humide |
| *Asking permission*  May I go to the toilet?  May I borrow a pencil?  May I eat?  May I drink? | Est-ce que je peux aller aux toilettes?  Est-ce que je peux emprunter un stylo?  Est-ce que je peux manger?  Est-ce que je peux boire? |
| *Daily phrases*  I understand  I don’t understand  I know  I don’t know  Yes that’s right  No  Sorry I’m late  I’m sorry  Excuse me  The dog ate my homework | Je comprends  Je ne comprends pas  Je sais  Je ne sais pas  Oui, c’est ça  Non  Désolé(e), je suis en retard  Je suis désolé(e)  Pardon, excuse(z)-moi  Le chien a dévoré mes devoirs |
| *End of day*  Goodbye  See you  See you tomorrow  See you on Monday  Have a nice day | Au revoir!  Salut!  À demain  À lundi  Bonne journée! |

**Japanese にほんご日本語**

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| ***Classroom set-up Instructions***    **Please sit down**  **Please stand up**  **Please listen**  **Please wait a moment**  **Please be quiet**  **Please show me**  **Please read a book**  **Window**  **Door**  **Desk**  **Chair**  **Whiteboard**  **Table**  **Pencil case**  **Notebook**  **Maths book**  **Reading book**  **Writing book** | Suwatte kudasai   すわって  ください  Tatte kudasai   たって  ください  Kiite kudasai   きいて  ください  Chotto matte kudasai   ちょっと  まって  ください  Shizuka ni shite kudasai   しずか  に  して  ください  Misete kudasai   みせて  ください  Hon o yonde kudasai   ほん  を  よんで  ください  Mado   まど  Doa   ドア  Tsukue   つくえ  Isu   いす  Howaitobōdo   ホワイトボード  Teeburu   テーブル  Penkeesu   ペンケース  Nōto   ノート  Suugaku no nōto   すうがくのノート  Yomu nōto   よむノート  Kaku nōto   かくノート |
| ***Beginning of day routines***    **Good morning**  **Class stand**  **Class bow**  **Class sit**  **Good weather**  **Terrible weather**  **Sunny**  **Rainy**  **Cloudy**  **Snow**  **Storm**  **Hot weather**  **Cold weather**  **Humid** | Ohayō gozaimasu   おはよう  ございます  Kiritsu   きりつ  Rei   れい  Chakuseki   ちゃくせき  Ii tenki desu   いい  てんき  です  Iya na tenki desu   いや  な  てんき  です  Hare   はれ  Ame   あめ  Kumori   くもり  Yuki   ゆき  Arashi  あらし  Atsui tenki desu   あつい  てんき  です。  Samui tenki desu.   さむい  てんき  です。  Mushiatsui   むしあつい |
| ***Asking permission***    **May I go to the toilet?**   **May I borrow a pencil?**   **May I eat?**   **May I drink?** | Toire ni itte mo ii desu ka.  トイレ  に  いって  も  いい  ですか。  Enpitsu o karite mo ii desu ka.  えんぴつ  を  かりて  も  いい  ですか  Tabete mo ii desu ka.  たべて  も  いい  ですか。  Nonde mo ii desu ka.  のんで  も  いい  ですか。 |
| ***Daily phrases***    **I understand**  **I don’t understand**  **I know**  **I don’t know**  **Yes that’s right**  **No**  **Sorry I’m late**  **I’m sorry**  **Excuse me**  **The dog ate my homework** | Wakarimasu   わかります  Wakaranai   わからない  Shirimasu   しります  Shiranai   しらない  Hai sō desu.   はいそうです。  Iie   いいえ  Osoku natte sumimasen   おそく  なって  すみません  Gomen nasai   ごめん  なさい  Sumimasen   すみません  Inu wa shukudai o tabemashita.  いぬ  は  しゅくだい  を  たべました。 |
| ***End of day***    **Goodbye**  **See you tomorrow**  **See you on Monday**  **Have a nice day** | Sayonara   さよなら  Mata ashita   また  あした  Mata getsuyōbi   また  げつようび  Yoi ichinichi   よい  いちにち |

**Korean Han-gu-geo한국어**

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| ***Classroom set-up Instructions***    **Please sit down**  **Please stand up**  **Please listen**  **Please wait a moment**  **Please be quiet**  **Please show me**  **Please read a book**  **Window**  **Door**  **Desk**  **Chair**  **Whiteboard**  **Table**  **Pencilcase**  **Notebook**  **Maths book**  **Reading book**  **Writing book** | An-ja-yo   앉아요  I-reo-seo-yo   일어서요  Deu-reo-yo   들어요  Gi-da-lyeo-yo   기다려요  Jo-yong-hi-hae-yo   조용히 해요  Bo-yeo-jwo-yo   보여줘요  Chae-geul-il-geo-yo   책을 읽어요  Chang-mun   창문  Mun   문  Chaek-sang   책상  Eui-ja   의자  Hwa-i-teu-bo-deu   화이트보드  Tak-ja   탁자  Pil-tong   필통  Gong-chaek   공책  Su-hak-chaek   수학책  Il-gi-gong-chaek   읽기 공책  Sseu-gi-gong-chaek   쓰기 공책 |
| ***Beginning of day routines***    **Good morning**  **Good weather**  **Terrible weather**  **Sunny**  **Rainy**  **Cloudy**  **Snow**  **Storm**  **Hot weather**  **Cold weather**  **Humid** | An-nyeong-ha-se-yo   안녕하세요.  Nal-ssi-ga-jo-a-yo   날씨가 좋아요.  Nal-ssi-ga-an-jo-a-yo   날씨가 안 좋아요.  Mal-ga-yo   맑아요.  Bi-ga-wa-yo   비가 와요.  Heu-lyeo-yoi   흐려요.  Nu-ni-wa-yo   눈이 와요.  Pok-pung-i-e-yo   폭풍이에요.  Deo-wo-yo   더워요.  Chu-wo-yo   추워요.  Seu-pae-yo   습해요 |
| ***Asking permission***    **May I go to the toilet?**  **May I borrow a pencil?**  **May I eat?**  **May I drink?** | Hwa-jang-si-re-ga-do-dwae-yo?   화장실에 가도 돼요?  Yeon-pil-sseo-do-dwae-yo?   연필 써도 돼요?  Meo-geo-do-dwae-yo?   먹어요 돼요?  Ma-syeo-do-dwae-yo?   마셔도 돼요? |
| ***Daily phrases***    **I understand**  **I don’t understand**  **I know**  **I don’t know**  **Yes that’s right**  **No**  **Sorry I’m late**  **I’m sorry**  **Excuse me**  **The dog ate my homework** | Al-ge-sseo-yo   알겠어요.  Mo-reu-ge-sse-yo   모르겠어요.  A-ra-yo   알아요.  Mol-la-yo   몰라요.  Ne ma-za-yo   네, 맞아요.  A-ni-yo   아니요.  Neu-jeo-seo-joe-song-ham-ni-da   늦어서 죄송합니다.  Joe-song-ham-ni-dai   죄송합니다.  Seon-saeng-nim?   선생님?  Gae-ga-je-suk-je-reul-meo-geo-sseo-yo   개가 제 숙제를 먹었어요. |
| ***End of day***    **Goodbye (to a person leaving the place)**  **Goodbye (to a person staying at the place)**  **See you tomorrow**  **See you on Monday**  **Have a nice day** | An-nyeong-hi-ga-se-yo   안녕히 가세요.  An-nyeong-hi-gae-se-yo    안녕히 계세요.  Nae-il-man-na-yo   내일 만나요.  Wo-ryo-i-le-man-na-yo   월요일에 만나요.  Jal-ji-nae-yo   잘 지내요. |

**Spanish Español**

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| ***Classroom set-up Instructions***    **Please sit down**  **Please stand up**  **Please listen**  **Please wait a moment**  **Please be quiet**  **Please show me**  **Please read a book**  **Window**  **Door**  **Desk**  **Chair**  **Whiteboard**  **Table**  **Pencilcase**  **Notebook**  **Maths book**  **Reading book**  **Writing book** | Formal        /     Polite    Siéntate, por favor / siéntese, por favor  Levántate, por favor / levántese, por favor  Escucha, por favor / escuche, por favor  Espera un momento, por favor / espere un momento, por favor  Silencio or Estate quieto, por favor / estese quieto, por favor  Enséñamelo, por favor / enséñemelo, por favor  Lee un libro, por favor / lea un libro, por favor  Ventana  Puerta  Escritorio  Silla  Pizarra  Mesa  Estuche  Cuaderno  Libro de matemáticas  Libro de lectura  Libro de escritura |
| ***Beginning of day routines***    **Good morning**  **Good weather**  **Terrible weather**  **Sunny**  **Rainy**  **Cloudy**  **Snow**  **Storm**  **Hot weather**  **Cold weather**  **Humid** | Buenos días  Buen tiempo  Tiempo horrible  Soleado  Lluvioso  Nublado  Nieve  Tormenta  Caluroso  Frio  Húmedo |
| ***Asking permission***    **May I go to the toilet?**  **May I borrow a pencil?**  **May I eat?**  **May I drink?** | ¿Puedo ir al baño?  ¿Puedo tomar prestado un lápiz  ¿Puedo comer?  ¿Puedo beber? |
| ***Daily phrases***    **I understand**  **I don’t understand**  **I know**  **I don’t know**  **Yes that’s right**  **No**  **Sorry I’m late**  **I’m sorry**  **Excuse me**  **The dog ate my homework** | Entiendo  No entiendo  Lo sé  No lo se  Sí, eso es cierto  No  Lo siento, llego tarde  Lo siento  Perdóname  El perro se comió mis deberes |
| ***End of day***    **Goodbye (to a person leaving the place)**  **Goodbye (to a person staying at the place)**  **See you tomorrow**  **See you on Monday**  **Have a nice day** | ¡Adiós! (a una persona que se va)  ¡Hasta luego! (a una persona que se queda)  Nos vemos mañana  Nos vemos el lunes  Ten un buen día |

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